

## **USER MANUAL**

# 9.8KW Hybrid Inverter

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#### **ABOUT THIS MANUAL**

### **Purpose**

This manual describes the assembly, installation, operation and troubleshooting of this unit. Please read this manual carefully before installations and operations. Keep this manual for future reference.

### **Scope**

This manual provides safety and installation guidelines as well as information on tools and wiring.

#### SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

MARNING: This chapter contains important safety and operating instructions. Read and keep this manual for future reference.

- 1. Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary markings on the unit, the batteries and all appropriate sections of this manual.
- 2. **CAUTION** To reduce risk of injury, charge only deep-cycle lead acid type rechargeable batteries. Other types of batteries may burst, causing personal injury and damage.
- 3. Do not disassemble the unit. Take it to a qualified service center when service or repair is required. Incorrect re-assembly may result in a risk of electric shock or fire.
- 4. To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wirings before attempting any maintenance or cleaning. Turning off the unit will not reduce this risk.
- 5. **CAUTION** Only qualified personnel can install this device with battery.
- 6. **NEVER** charge a frozen battery.
- 7. For optimum operation of this inverter/charger, please follow required spec to select appropriate cable size. It's very important to correctly operate this inverter/charger.
- 8. Be very cautious when working with metal tools on or around batteries. A potential risk exists to drop a tool to spark or short circuit batteries or other electrical parts and could cause an explosion.
- 9. Please strictly follow installation procedure when you want to disconnect AC or DC terminals. Please refer to INSTALLATION section of this manual for the details.
- 10. Fuses are provided as over-current protection for the battery supply.
- 11. GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS -This inverter/charger should be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulation to install this inverter.
- 12. NEVER cause AC output and DC input short circuited. Do NOT connect to the mains when DC input short circuits.
- 13. **Warning!!** Only qualified service persons are able to service this device. If errors still persist after following troubleshooting table, please send this inverter/charger back to local dealer or service center for maintenance.
- 14. **WARNING:** Because this inverter is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are acceptable: single crystalline, poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules. To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NO grounding.
- 15. **CAUTION:** It's required to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it will cause damage on inverter when lightning occurs on PV modules.

#### INTRODUCTION

This is a multi-function inverter, combining functions of inverter, solar charger and battery charger to offer uninterruptible power support in a single package. The comprehensive LCD display offers user-configurable and easy-accessible button operations such as battery charging current, AC or solar charging priority, and acceptable input voltage based on different applications.

#### **Features**

- Pure sine wave inverter
- Customizable status LED ring with RGB lights
- Touchable button with 5" colored LCD
- Built-in Wi-Fi for mobile monitoring (APP is required)
- Supports USB On-the-Go function
- Built-in anti-dusk kit
- Reserved communication ports for BMS (RS485, CAN-BUS, RS232)
- Configurable input voltage ranges for home appliances and personal computers via LCD control panel
- Configurable output usage timer and prioritization
- Configurable charger source priority via LCD control panel
- Configurable battery charging current based on applications via LCD control panel
- · Compatible to utility mains or generator power

## **Basic System Architecture**

The following illustration shows basic application for this unit. It also required the following devices to have a complete running system:

- · Generator or Utility mains.
- · PV modules

Consult with your system integrator for other possible system architectures depending on your requirements.

This inverter can power various appliances in home or office environment, including motor-type appliances such as tube light, fan, refrigerator and air conditioners.

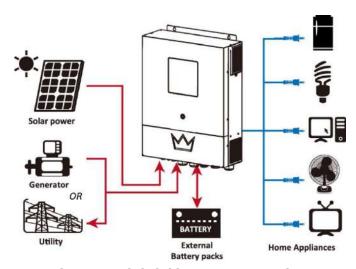
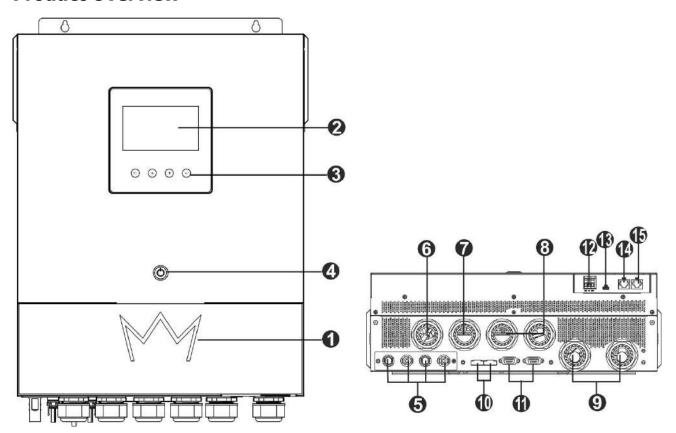


Figure 1 Basic hybrid PV System Overview

### **Product Overview**



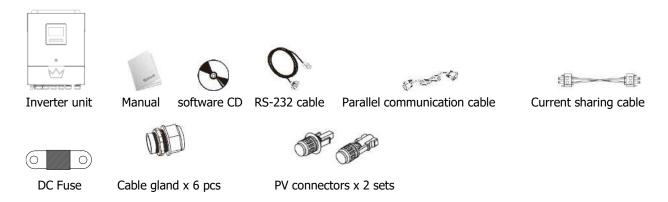
**NOTE:** For parallel installation and operation, please check *Appendix I.* 

- 1. RGB LED ring (refer to LCD Setting section for the details)
- 2. LCD display
- 3. Touchable function keys
- 4. Power switch
- 5. PV connectors
- 6. Generator input connectors
- 7. AC input connectors
- 8. AC output connectors (Load connection)
- 9. Battery connectors
- 10. Current sharing port
- 11. Parallel communication port
- 12. Dry contact
- 13. USB port as USB communication port and USB function port
- 14. RS-232 communication port
- 15. BMS communication port: CAN, RS-485 or RS-232

#### **INSTALLATION**

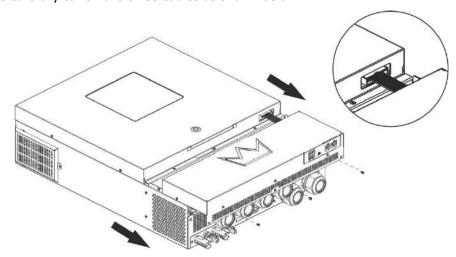
### **Unpacking and Inspection**

Before installation, please inspect the unit. Be sure that nothing inside the package is damaged. You should have received the following items inside of package:



## **Preparation**

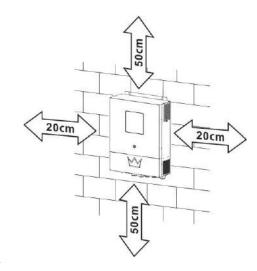
Before connecting all wirings, please take off bottom cover by removing five screws. When removing the bottom cover, be carefully to remove three cables as shown below.



## **Mounting the Unit**

Consider the following points before selecting where to install:

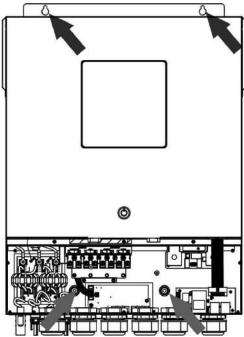
- Do not mount the inverter on flammable construction materials.
- Mount on a solid surface
- Install this inverter at eye level in order to allow the LCD display to be read at all times.
- The ambient temperature should be between 0°C and 55°C to ensure optimal operation.
- The recommended installation position is to be adhered to the wall vertically.
- Be sure to keep other objects and surfaces as shown in the right diagram to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation and to have enough space for removing wires.



A

SUITABLE FOR MOUNTING ON CONCRETE OR OTHER NON-COMBUSTIBLE SURFACE ONLY.

Install the unit by screwing four screws. It's recommended to use M4 or M5 screws.



## **Battery Connection**

**CAUTION:** For safety operation and regulation compliance, it's requested to install a separate DC over-current protector or disconnect device between battery and inverter. It may not be requested to have a disconnect device in some applications, however, it's still requested to have over-current protection installed. Please refer to typical amperage in below table as required fuse or breaker size. **Ring terminal:** 

**WARNING!** All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

**WARNING!** It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for battery connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable and terminal size as below.



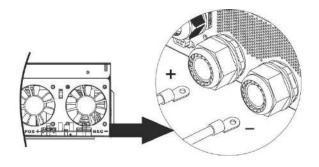


#### Recommended battery cable and terminal size:

Typical Ps		Patton	Patton		Ring Terminal		Torque
Model	Typical	Battery capacity Wire Size Cable mm <sup>2</sup>		Wire Size   Dimension		sions	Torque
	Amperage ca	capacity	capacity	mm-	D (mm)	L (mm)	value
9.8KW	226.8A	250AH	1*3/0AWG	85	8.4	54	5 Nm

Please follow below steps to implement battery connection:

- 1. Assemble battery ring terminal based on recommended battery cable and terminal size.
- 2. Fix two cable glands into positive and negative terminals.
- 3. Insert the ring terminal of battery cable flatly into battery connector of inverter and make sure the nuts are tightened with torque of 5 Nm. Make sure polarity at both the battery and the inverter/charge is correctly connected and ring terminals are tightly screwed to the battery terminals.



## <u>^</u>

#### **WARNING: Shock Hazard**

Installation must be performed with care due to high battery voltage in series.



**CAUTION!!** Do not place anything between the flat part of the inverter terminal and the ring terminal. Otherwise, overheating may occur.

**CAUTION!!** Do not apply anti-oxidant substance on the terminals before terminals are connected tightly.

**CAUTION!!** Before making the final DC connection or closing DC breaker/disconnector, be sure positive (+) must be connected to positive (+) and negative (-) must be connected to negative (-).

### **AC Input/Output Connection**

**CAUTION!!** Before connecting to AC input power source, please install a **separate** AC breaker between inverter and AC input power source. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of AC input.

**CAUTION!!** There are two terminal blocks with "IN" and "OUT" markings. Please do NOT mis-connect input and output connectors.

**WARNING!** All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

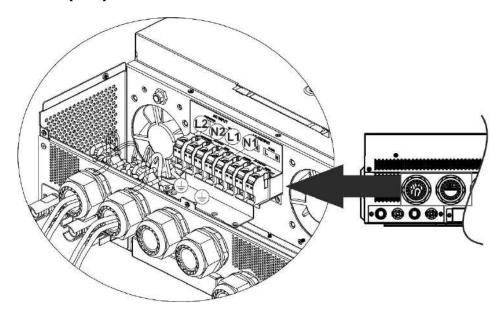
**WARNING!** It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for AC input connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

#### Suggested cable requirement for AC wires

Model	Gauge	Torque Value
9.8KW	8 AWG	1.4~ 1.6Nm

Please follow below steps to implement AC input/output connection:

- 1. Before making AC input/output connection, be sure to open DC protector or disconnector first.
- 2. Remove insulation sleeve 10mm for six conductors. And shorten phase L and neutral conductor N 3 mm.
- 3. Install three cable glands on input and output sides.
- 4. Insert AC input wires through cable gland and connect according to polarities indicated on terminal block. Tighten the terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor ( ) first.
  - Ground (yellow-green)
  - **L1**→**LINE** (brown or black)
  - N1→Neutral (blue)
  - **L2**→**Generator** (brown or black)
  - **N2**→**Neutral** (blue)



## $\triangle$

#### **WARNING:**

Be sure that AC power source is disconnected before attempting to hardwire it to the unit.

5. Then, insert AC output wires through cable gland and connect according to polarities indicated on terminal block. Tighten terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor ( ) first.

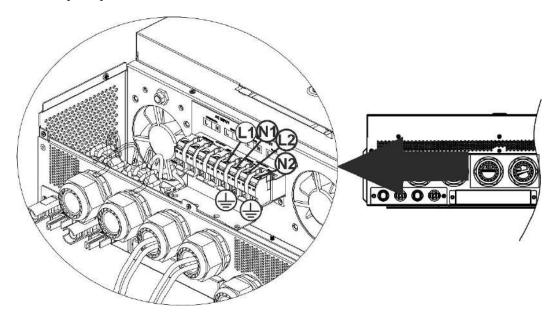
**∌**→Ground (yellow-green)

**L1**→**LINE** (brown or black)

N1→Neutral (blue)

**L2**→**LINE** (brown or black)

N2→Neutral (blue)



6. Make sure the wires are securely connected.

#### **CAUTION: Important**

Be sure to connect AC wires with correct polarity. If L and N wires are connected reversely, it may cause utility short-circuited when these inverters are worked in parallel operation.

**CAUTION:** Appliances such as air conditioner requires at least 2~3 minutes to restart because it's required to have enough time to balance refrigerant gas inside of circuits. If a power shortage occurs and recovers in a short time, it will cause damage to your connected appliances. To prevent this kind of damage, please check manufacturer of air conditioner if it's equipped with time-delay function before installation. Otherwise, this inverter/charger will be trigger overload fault and cut off output to protect your appliance but sometimes it still causes internal damage to the air conditioner.

#### **PV Connection**

**CAUTION:** Before connecting to PV modules, please install **separately** DC circuit breakers between inverter and PV modules.

**NOTE1:** Please use 600VDC/30A circuit breaker.

**NOTE2:** The overvoltage category of the PV input is II.

Please follow the steps below to implement PV module connection:

**WARNING:** Because this inverter is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are acceptable: single crystalline and poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules.

To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NO grounding.

**CAUTION:** It's required to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it will cause damage on inverter when lightning occurs on PV modules.

**Step 1**: Check the input voltage of PV array modules. This system is applied with two strings of PV array. Please make sure that the maximum current load of each PV input connector is 27A.

**CAUTION:** Exceeding the maximum input voltage can destroy the unit!! Check the system before wire connection.

**Step 2:** Disconnect the circuit breaker and switch off the DC switch.

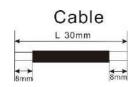
**Step 3**: Assemble provided PV connectors with PV modules by the following steps.

**Components for PV connectors and Tools:** 

Components for 1 v connec	
Female connector housing	
Female terminal	
Male connector housing	
Male terminal	
Crimping tool and spanner	

#### Prepare the cable and follow the connector assembly process:

Strip one cable 8 mm on both end sides and be careful NOT to nick conductors.



Insert striped cable into female terminal and crimp female terminal as shown below.



Insert assembled cable into female connector housing as shown below.



Insert striped cable into male terminal and crimp male terminal as shown below.



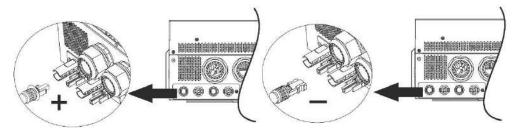
Insert assembled cable into male connector housing as shown below.



Then, use spanner to screw pressure dome tightly to female connector and male connector as shown below.



**Step 4**: Check correct polarity of connection cable from PV modules and PV input connectors. Then, connect positive pole (+) of connection cable to positive pole (+) of PV input connector. Connect negative pole (-) of connection cable to negative pole (-) of PV input connector.



**WARNING!** For safety and efficiency, it's very important to use appropriate cables for PV module connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper cable size as recommended below.

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	P P
Conductor cross-section (mm <sup>2</sup> )	AWG no.
4~6	10~12

**CAUTION:** Never directly touch the terminals of inverter. It might cause lethal electric shock.

#### **Recommended Panel Configuration**

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider the following parameters:

1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not to exceed maximum PV array open circuit voltage of the inverter.

2. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules should be higher than the start-up voltage.

INVERTER MODEL	9.8KW	
Max. PV Array Power	12000W	
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	500Vdc	
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	90Vdc~450Vdc	
Start-up Voltage (Voc)	80Vdc	

**Recommended solar panel configuration:** 

Solar Panel Spec.	SOLAR INPUT 1 SOLAR INPUT 2		Q'ty of	Total Innut
(reference)	Min in series: 4pcs, per input			Total Input
- 250Wp	Max. in series: 12pcs, per in	put	panels	Power
- Vmp: 30.7Vdc	4pcs in series	Х	4pcs	1000W
- Imp: 8.3A	X	4pcs in series	4pcs	1000W
- Voc: 37.7Vdc	12pcs in series	Х	12pcs	3000W
- Isc: 8.4A	X	12pcs in series	12pcs	3000W
- Cells: 60	6pcs in series	6pcs in series	12pcs	3000W
	6pcs in series, 2 strings	Х	12pcs	3000W
	X	6pcs in series, 2 strings	12pcs	3000W
	8pcs in series, 2 strings	Х	16pcs	4000W
	X	8pcs in series, 2 strings	16pcs	4000W
	10pcs in series, 2 strings	Х	20pcs	5000W
	x	10pcs in series, 2 strings	20pcs	5000W
	9pcs in series, 1 string	9pcs in series, 1 string	18pcs	4500W
	10pcs in series, 1 string	10pcs in series, 1 string	20pcs	5000W
	12pcs in series, 1 string	12pcs in series, 1 string	24pcs	6000W

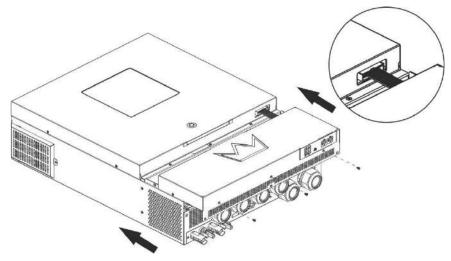
	6pcs in series, 2 strings	6pcs in series, 2 strings	24pcs	6000W
8pcs in series, 2 strings		8pcs in series, 2 strings	32pcs	8000W
	10pcs in series, 2 strings	10pcs in series, 2 strings	40pcs	10000W
	12pcs in series, 2 strings	12pcs in series, 2 strings	48pcs	12000W

Take the 555Wp PV module as an example. After considering above two parameters, the recommended module configurations are listed in the table below.

Solar Panel Spec.	SOLAR INPUT 1	<b>SOLAR INPUT 2</b>	Q'ty of	Total Input
( <b>reference</b> ) - 555Wp - Imp: 17.32A	Min in series: 3pcs, per inpu Max. in series: 11pcs, per in		panels	Power
- Voc: 38.46Vdc	3pcs in series	X	3pcs	1665W
- Isc: 18.33A	Х	3pcs in series	3pcs	1665W
- Cells: 110	7pcs in series	Х	7pcs	3885W
	Х	7pcs in series	7pcs	3885W
	11pcs in series	Х	11pcs	6105W
	x	11pcs in series	11pcs	6105W
	7pcs in series	7pcs in series	14pcs	7770W
	11pcs in series	11pcs in series	22pcs	12210W

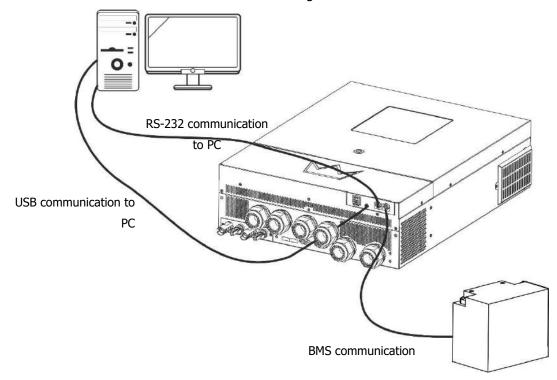
## **Final Assembly**

After connecting all wirings, re-connect three cables and then put bottom cover back by screwing five screws as shown below.



#### **Communication Connection**

Follow below chart to connect all communication wiring.

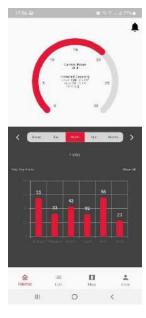


#### **Serial Connection**

Please use the supplied serial cable to connect between the inverter and your PC. Install the monitoring software from the bundled CD and follow the on-screen instructions to complete your installation. For detailed software operation, refer to the software user manual on the bundled CD.

#### **Wi-Fi Connection**

This unit is equipped with a Wi-Fi transmitter. Wi-Fi transmitter can enable wireless communication between off-grid inverters and monitoring platform. Users can access and control the monitored inverter with downloaded APP. You may find "Crown Monitor" app from the Apple® Store or Google® Play Store. All data loggers and parameters are saved in iCloud. For quick installation and operation, please refer to Appendix III - The Wi-Fi Operation Guide for details.



#### **BMS Communication Connection**

It is recommended to purchase a special communication cable if you are connecting to Lithium-Ion battery banks. Please refer to Appendix II - BMS Communication Installation for details.

## **Dry Contact Signal**

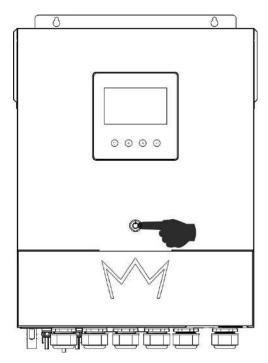
There is one dry contact (3A/250VAC) available on the rear panel. It could be used to deliver signal to external device when battery voltage reaches warning level.

evice when buttery voltage reaches warning level.						
Unit Status		Condi	tion	Dry contact port: NC C NO		
				NC & C	NO & C	
Power Off	Unit is off and	no output is pow	vered.	Close	Open	
	Output is powered	Program 01 set as USB	Battery voltage < Low DC warning voltage	Open	Close	
Power On	from Battery power or Solar energy. (utility first) or SUB (solar first)	or SUB (solar	Battery voltage > Setting value in Program 13 or battery charging reaches floating stage	Close	Open	
Power On		Program 01 is set as SBU	Battery voltage < Setting value in Program 12	Open	Close	
		(SBU priority)	Battery voltage > Setting value in Program 13 or battery charging reaches floating stage	Close	Open	

#### **OPERATION**

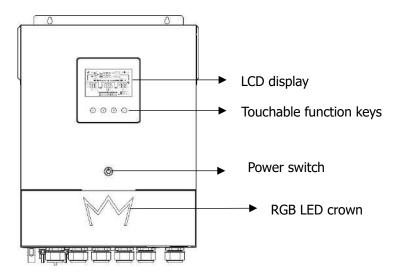
### **Power ON/OFF**

Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected well, simply press On/Off switch to turn on the unit.



## **Operation and Display Panel**

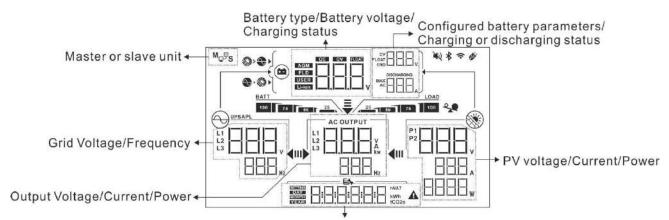
The operation and the LCD module, shown in the chart below, includes one RGB LED ring, one power switch, four touchable function keys and a LCD display to indicate the operating status and input/output power information.



#### **Touchable Function Keys**

Funct	tion Key	Description
		To exit the setting
		To enter USB setting mode
<b>♠</b> Up		To last selection
<b>▼</b> Down		To next selection
<b>←</b> Enter		To confirm/enter the selection in setting mode

## **LCD Display Icons**



Real time clock/ generated power in daily, monthly, yearly and total Setting menu/ Fault code

Battery Information	on .					
BATT	Indicates battery level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100% in battery					
mode and charging status in line mode.						
When battery is charg	ging, it will present batter	y charging status.				
Status	Battery voltage	LCD Display				
	<2V/cell	4 bars will flash in turns.				
C.C. mode	2 ~ 2.083V/cell	The right bar will be on and flash in turns.				
C.V. mode	2.083 ~ 2.167V/cell	The right two bars will be on an flash in turns.	nd the other two bars will			
	> 2.167 V/cell	The right three bars will be on flash.	and the left bar will			
Floating mode. Batte	eries are fully charged.	4 bars will be on.				
In battery mode, it w	ill present battery capacit	у.				
Load Percentage	Battery Voltage		LCD Display			
	< 1.85V/cell		BATT 25			
Load >50%	1.85V/cell ~ 1.933V/cell		BATT 50 25			
Loau >50%	1.933V/cell ~ 2.017V/ce	ell	75 50 25			
	> 2.017V/cell		100 75 50 25			
	< 1.892V/cell		BATT 25			
L F00/	1.892V/cell ~ 1.975V/ce	ell	BATT 25			
Load < 50%	1.975V/cell ~ 2.058V/ce	ell	75 50 25			
	> 2.058V/cell BATT 50 25					
Load Information						
×	Indicates overload.					
LOAD 75 100	Tradicates the lead level by 0.240/. 25.400/. 50.740/. and 75.400/.					

Charger Source Priority Setting Display			
<b>∅&gt;&gt;</b>	Indicates setting program 16 "Charger source priority" is selected as "Solar first".		
<b>⊕</b> + <b>∅</b> ▶	Indicates setting program 16 "Charger source priority" is selected as "Solar and Utility".		
<b>₩</b> ►	Indicates setting program 16 "Charger source priority" is selected as "Solar only".		
Output source priority setting	display		
<b>→</b>	Indicates setting program 01 "Output source priority" is selected as "Utility first".		
<b>∓</b>	Indicates setting program 01 "Output source priority" is selected as "Solar first".		
<b>₩</b>	Indicates setting program 01 "Output source priority" is selected as "SBU".		
AC Input Voltage Range Settin	g Display		
UPS	Indicates setting program 03 is selected as " \[ \subset \subs		
APL	Indicates setting program 03 is selected as "Indicates setting program 04 is selected as "Indicates setting program 05 is selected as "Indicates setting pro		
Output Information			
AC OUTPUT  V A kw Hz	Indicate the output voltage, load in VA, and load in Watt and output frequency.		
AC OUTPUT	The ICON flashing indicates the unit with AC output and setting programs 60, 61 or 62 different from default setting.		
<b>Operation Status Information</b>			
	Indicates unit connects to the mains.		
	Indicates unit connects to the PV panel.		
AGM FLD USER Li-ion	Indicates battery type.		
M <sub>₽</sub> ₽ <sub>S</sub>	Indicates parallel operation is working.		
***	Indicates unit alarm is disabled.		

<b>∻</b>	Indicates Wi-Fi transmission is working.
<b>Ø</b>	Indicates USB disk is connected.

## **LCD Setting**

#### **General Setting**

After pressing and holding "\" button for 3 seconds, the unit will enter the Setup Mode. Press "\" or "\" button to select setting programs. Press "\" button to confirm you selection or "\" button to exit.

Setting Programs:

Program	Description	Selectable option	
00	Exit setting mode	Escape	
		Utility first (default)	Utility will provide power to the loads as first priority. Solar and battery energy will provide power to the loads only when utility power is not available.
01	Output source priority: To configure load power	Solar first	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority.  If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, Utility energy will supply power to the loads at the same time.
	source priority	SBU priority	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority.  If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power to the loads at the same time.  Utility provides power to the loads
			only when battery voltage drops to either low-level warning voltage or the setting point in program 12.
02	Maximum charging current: To configure total charging current for solar and utility chargers. (Max. charging current = utility charging current + solar charging current)	60A (default)	Setting range is from 10A to 150A. Increment of each click is 10A.

**Note:** In SUB mode, the output load will be powered from PV and AC grid at the same time. Due to this reason, the inverter will withdraw a small power from AC grid to avoid the inverter feeding power to AC grid.

		Appliances (default)	If selected, acceptable AC input
		ПП	voltage range will be within 90- 280VAC.
			200716
		EN CIPI	
03	AC input voltage range	UPS	If selected, acceptable AC input
		ПП	voltage range will be within 170-
		ΠП	280VAC.
		AGM (default)	Flooded
		AGM (deladit)	ITIIT
			ĽĽ
			E
			FLd
		User-Defined	If "User-Defined" is selected, battery charge voltage and low
		L':	DC cut-off voltage can be set up in program 26, 27 and 29.
		ENT.	, , , , , ,
		니누는	
		Pylontech battery	If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically
05	Patton, typo		set up. No need for further
05	Battery type	EN	setting.
		WECO battery	If selected, programs of 02, 12, 26, 27 and 29 will be auto-
			configured per battery supplier
		F4	recommended. No need for further adjustment.
		SETTING LIEE	
		Soltaro battery	If selected, programs of 02, 26,
			27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting.

	T	T	
		LIb-protocol compatible	Select " LIb" if using Lithium
		battery	battery compatible to Lib protocol.
			If selected, programs of 02, 26,
		<u>                                     </u>	27 and 29 will be automatically
			set up. No need for further setting.
		Serios Ex	setting.
05	Battery type	LI b	
		3 <sup>rd</sup> party Lithium battery	Select "LIC" if using Lithium
		1-11-	battery not listed above. If
		ഥ	selected, programs of 02, 26, 27
			and 29 will be automatically set
		Samuel Ex.	up. No need for further setting.
			Please contact the battery
		Doctort dischlo (dof-::!\)	supplier for installation procedure.
		Restart disable (default)	Restart enable
06	Auto restart when		
	overload occurs		
			E L L
		LILI	LIL
		Restart disable (default)	Restart enable
			ПП
07	Auto restart when over		ШΙ
07	temperature occurs	Second C	
		ESHUES L L L	ESINES L L
		LIU	
		50Hz (default)	60Hz
		ПП	
09	Outrout from success		ΠП
09	Output frequency		
		EARTH FIT	EN FI
			ㅁㅂ
		220V	230V (default)
		II	11-1
			E\
10	Output voltage	240V	
		III	
		I∐	
		1967	
		E	
		240	

CHAICH CHILETTI SUA I CIE	dieraroi chardino chireni sua - 1
Maximum utility and generator charging (default) (default)	enerator charging current 30A efault)
Current  Note: If setting value in program 02 is smaller	
charging current from LIF LI JL	
charger.  Setting range is 2A, then from 10A to is 10A.	to 150A. Increment of each click
46V (default) Set	etting range is from 44V to 56V.
	crement of each click is 1V.
Setting voltage point or SOC back to utility source	
12 when selecting "SBU" SOC 10% (default for Lithium) If t	the battery type (#05) set as
(SBU priority) in program	thium, this setting will change to
	OC automatically. Adjustable
	nge is 5% to 95%. Increment of ach click is 5%.
	ien chek is 5 %
Battery fully charged 54\	IV (default)
	l∃
Setting voltage point or	■■
SOC back to battery mode Setting range is from 48V to 61V. Inc.  13 when selecting "SBU"  SOC 80% (default for Lithium) If a	
(CDII priority) in program	any types of lithium battery is
O1	lected in program 05, setting lue will change to SOC
	stomatically. Setting range is
100	% to 100%.
If this inverter/charger is working in	
charger source can be programmed a Solar first Sol	as below: plar energy will charge battery
	first priority.
16 To configure charger Util	ility will charge battery only
	nen solar energy is not
ava Land	ailable.

		Solar and Utility (default)	Solar energy and utility will charge battery at the same time.
		SILL SILL	
16	Charger source priority:	Only Solar	Solar energy will be the only
10	To configure charger source priority	15	charger source no matter utility is available or not.
		<u> </u>	
		If this inverter/charger is working	• ' '
		energy can charge battery. Solar available and sufficient.	energy will charge battery if it's
		Alarm on (default)	Alarm off
18	Alarm control	IB	IB
		B	F.
		SEATING	SSTING L
		Return to default display	If selected, no matter how users
		screen (default)	switch display screen, it will automatically return to default
		19	display screen (Input voltage
		1-1	/output voltage) after no button is pressed for 1 minute.
19	Auto return to default display screen		
	display sercen	Stay at latest screen	If selected, the display screen will
		19	stay at latest screen user finally switches.
		FEP	
		Backlight on (default)	Backlight off
20	Backlight control	20	20

		Alarm on (default)	Alarm off
22	Beeps while primary source is interrupted	22	22
		FIII	Samuel Big
		Bypass disable (default)	Bypass enable
23	Overload bypass: When enabled, the unit will transfer to line mode	23	23
	if overload occurs in battery mode.		
		Record enable (default)	Record disable
25	Record Fault code	25	25
		EGANNIS	
26	Bulk charging voltage (C.V voltage)	default: 56.4V	If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 48.0V to 61.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V.
		default: 54.0V	If self-defined is selected in
27	Floating charging voltage	27	program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 48.0V to 61.0V. Increment of each
		FLU54[]	click is 0.1V.
	AC output mode	Single: This inverter is used in single phase application.	Parallel: This inverter is operated in parallel system.
28	*This setting is only available when the inverter is in standby	28	28
	mode (Switch off).		

		When the inverter is operated inverter to be operated in spec	
		L1 phase:	L2 phase:
		28	28
28	AC output mode *This setting is only available when the inverter is in standby	<u> </u>	1P2
	mode (Switch off).	L3 phase:	
	Low DC cut-off voltage or Low SOC:	default: 44.0V	If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 42.0V to 48.0V. Increment of each click is
20	<ul> <li>If battery power is only power source available, inverter will shut down.</li> <li>If PV energy and battery power are</li> </ul>	<u> </u>	0.1V. Low DC cut-off voltage will be fixed to setting value no matter what percentage of load is connected.
29	available, inverter will charge battery without AC output.  • If PV energy, battery power and utility are all available, inverter will transfer to line	SOC 0% (default for Lithium)	If the battery type (#05) set as Lithium, this setting will change to SOC automatically. Adjustable range is 0% to 90%. Increment of each click is 5%.
	mode and provide output power to loads.		
		Battery equalization enable	Battery equalization disable (default)
		30	
30	Battery equalization	EEI	
		If "Flooded" or "User-Defined"	is selected in program 05, this
		program can be set up. default: 58.4V	Setting range is from 48.0V to
31	Battery equalization voltage	∃	61.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V.
	-	EUSB.4	

		60min (default)	Setting range is from 5min to
		77	900min. Increment of each click is 5min.
33	Battery equalized time	11	
		EN EU	
		120min (default)	Setting range is from 5min to 900 min. Increment of each click is 5
34	Battery equalized timeout	34	min.
		30days (default)	Setting range is from 0 to 90 days.  Increment of each click is 1 day
35	Equalization interval	岀Ь	,
33	Equalization interval	EN	
		3114	
		Enable	Disable (default)
		ᆲ	ᆲ
		E*	53H25
36	Equalization activated immediately	HEII	Hd5
		be set up. If "Enable" is selected battery equalization immediate	led in program 30, this program can ed in this program, it's to activate ly and LCD main page will show
		" If "Disable" is selected, until next activated equalization	it will cancel equalization function n time arrives based on program 35
			Il not be shown in LCD main page.
	Reset all stored data for PV		77
37	generated power and output load energy	_1 1	
	output load energy	ESTRIAGE THE L	F-S-E
		Solar feeds to the grid disable (default)	Solar feeds to the grid enable
20	Solar energy feeds to the grid	38	
38	(It's requested to enter password)	— 1,— — 5,— — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	EN LIFE
		ы ы	

		Disable (Default)	If selected, battery discharge protection is disabled.  The setting range is from 30 A to
41	Maximum battery discharging current		200 A. Increment of each click is 10A.  If discharging current is higher than setting value, battery will stop discharging. At this time, if the utility is available, the inverter will operate in bypass mode. If no utility is available, the inverter will shut down after 5-minute operation in battery mode.
		default setting: 42.0V	If "User-defined" is selected in program 05, this setting range is from 42.0V to 60.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V.
60	Setting cut-off voltage point or SOC on the second output (L2)	SOC 0% (default for Lithium)	If any type of lithium battery is selected in program 05, this parameter value will be displayed in percentage and value setting is based on battery capacity percentage. Setting range is from 0% to 95%. Increment of each click is 5%.
61	Setting discharge time on the second output (L2)	Disable (Default)	Setting range is disable and then from 0 min to 990 min. Increment of each click is 5 min. *If the battery discharge time achieves the setting time in program 61 and the program 60 function is not triggered, the output will be turned off.
62	Setting time interval to turn on the second output (L2)	00~23 (Default)	Setting range is from 00 to 23.  Increment of each click is 1 hour.  If setting range is from 00 to 08, the second output will be turned on until 09:00. During this period, it will be turned off if any setting value in program 60 or 61 is reached.

	Setting voltage point or SOC to restart on the second output(L2)	Default setting: 46.0V	If "User-defined" is selected in program 05, this setting range is from 43.0V to 61.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V.  *If second output is cut off due to setting in program 60, second
63		SOC:20% (default for lithium battery)	output (L2) will restart according to setting in program 63.  If any type of lithium battery is selected in program 05, this parameter value will be displayed in percentage and value setting is based on battery capacity percentage. Setting range is from 5% to 100%. Increment of each
		JUL LU	click is 5%.  *If second output is cutoff due to setting in program 60, second output (L2) will restart according to setting in program 63.
64	Setting waiting time to turn on the second output (L2)when the inverter is back to Line Mode or battery is in charging status	0 min(Default)	Setting range is from 0 min to 990 min. Increment of each click is 5 min.  *If second output is cut off due to setting in program 61, second output (L2) will restart according to setting in program 64.
83	Erase all data log	Not reset (Default)	Reset
	Data log recorded interval *The maximum data log	3 minutes	5 minutes
84	number is 1440. If it's over 1440, it will re-write the first log.	10 minutes (default)	20 minutes

		30 minutes	60 minutes
84	Data log recorded interval *The maximum data log number is 1440. If it's over 1440, it will re-write the first log.	84	84
		SSHING SHING	ESTING ESTING
85	Time setting – Minute	85	For minute setting, the range is from 0 to 59.
63	Time setting – Minute		
86	Time cotting. Hour	85	For hour setting, the range is from 0 to 23.
80	Time setting – Hour		
07	T 5	87	For day setting, the range is from 1 to 31.
87	Time setting – Day	SETIENCE DAY	
	Time setting- Month	88	For month setting, the range is from 1 to 12.
88		SSTING MONTH	
	Time setting – Year	89	For year setting, the range is from 17 to 99.
89		NEAS EN TI	
	05/0# 65-5-1 6 505	Enabled (default)	Disable
91	On/Off control for RGB LED *It's required to enable	91	91
	this setting to activate RGB LED lighting function.	SSHING EN E	

		Low	Normal (default)
	Brightness of RGB LED		
92		SSHING EN	EN TIME
92		High	
		5311NO EN	
		Low	Normal (default)
	Lighting speed of RGB LED	닐글	닠
		EN L	ESMITO EN
93		High	
		93	
		ESUNO [5]	
		Power cycling	Power wheel
	RGB LED effects	닐닉	94
94			PuH
		Power chasing	Solid on (Default)
		P[H	SETTING EN

	Data Presentation of data color *Energy source (Grid-PV-Battery) and battery charge/discharge status only available when RGB LED effects is set to Solid on.	Solar input power in watt	LED lighting portion will be changed by the percentage of solar input power and nominal PV power.  If "Solid on" is selected in #94, LED ring will light up with background color setting in #96.  If "Power wheel" is selected in #94, LED ring will light up in 4 levels.  If "cycling" or "chasing" is selected in #94, LED ring will light up in 12 levels.
		Battery capacity percentage (Default)	LED lighting portion will be changed by battery capacity percentage.  If "Solid on" is selected in #94, LED ring will light up with background color setting in #96.
			If "Power wheel" is selected in #94, LED ring will light up in 4 levels. If "cycling" or "chasing" is selected in #94, LED ring will light up in 12 levels.
95		Load percentage.	LED lighting portion will be changed by load percentage.  If "Solid on" is selected in #94, LED ring will light up with background color setting in #96.
			If "Power wheel" is selected in #94, LED ring will light up in 4 levels. If "cycling" or "chasing" is selected in #94, LED ring will light up in 12 levels.
		Energy source(Grid-PV-Battery)	If selected, the LED color will be background color setting in #96 in AC mode. If PV power is active, the LED color will be data color setting
			in #97. If the remaining status occur, the LED color will be set in #98.
		Battery charge/discharge status	If selected, the LED color will be background color setting in #96 in battery charging status. The LED color will be data color setting in
		SETTING STREET	#97 in battery discharging status.

		Pink		Orange
			95	
	Background color of RGB LED	SETTING	PI II	
		Yellow	95	Green
		SETTING		STING EN L
96		Blue	95	Sky blue (Default)
		SETTING		
		Purple	96	Other: If selected, the background color is set by RGB via software.
		SETING	PUL	
97	Data Color for RGB LED	Pink	97	Orange
		Sauns	— <b>ex</b> ——	
		Yellow	97	Green
		SHINE	-ex	EN EN
		Blue	97	Sky blue
		SETTING	— <b>E\</b> ———	

93	Data Color for RGB LED	Purple (Default)	Other: If selected, the data color is set by RGB via software.
98	Background color of RGB LED *Only available when data Presentation of data color is set to Energy source (Grid-PV-Battery).	Pink  Yellow  SERIESE  Purple  Purple  Figure Figur	Orange  Green  Sky blue (Default)  Other: If selected, the background color is set by RGB via software.
99	Timer Setting for Output Source Priority	button to select timer setting three timers to set up. Press "timer option. Then, press "or " "button to adjust start from 00 to 23. Increment of	will show "OPP" in LCD. Press "\\ for output source priority. There are \( \ldots '' \) or "\\ " button to select specific \( \ldots '' \) confirm timer option. Press "\( \ldots '' \) \( \ldots '' \) time first and the setting range is each click is one hour. Press "\( \ldots '' \) to \( \ldots '' \)

		Utility first timer	Solar first timer
	Timer Setting for Output Source Priority	USL	SUL
99		SBU priority timer	ES III
	SAULE IPP	564	
	Timer Setting for Charger Source Priority	button to select timer setting three timers to set up. Press "timer option. Then, press "timer option. Then, press "timer option to adjust startifrom 00 to 23. Increment of econfirm starting time setting. column to set up end time. Or "to confirm all setting."	will show "CGP" in LCD. Press "\" for charger source priority. There are \[ \ldot '' \text{ or } \" \rdot '' \text{ button to select specific} \] " to confirm timer option. Press "\( \ldot '' \) ing time first and the setting range is each click is one hour. Press "\( \ldot '' \) Next, the cursor will jump to right nee end time is set completely, press
100		Timer setting for solar first	Timer setting for sloar and utility
		Timer setting for only solar	
		ES [[[	

### **USB Function Setting**

There are three USB function setting such as firmware upgrade, data log export and internal parameter rewrite from the USB disk. Please follow below procedure to execute selected USB function setting.

Procedure	LCD Screen
Step 1: Insert an OTG USB disk into the USB port (L).	
Step 2: Press "O" button to enter USB function setting.	ENGINE EN

**Step 3:** Please select setting program by following the procedure.

Program#	Operation Procedure	LCD Screen
Upgrade	After entering USB function setting, press "← " button to enter "upgrade firmware" function. This function is to upgrade inverter	LIPG
firmware	firmware. If firmware upgrade is needed, please check with your dealer or installer for detail instructions.	EM
Re-write internal	After entering USB function setting, press "▼" button to switch to "Re-write internal parameters" function. This function is to overwrite all parameter settings (TEXT file) with settings in the USB	SEL
parameters	disk from a previous setup or to duplicate inverter settings.  Please check with your dealer or installer for detail instructions.	<b>STREE S</b>
	After entering USB function setting, press "▼" button twice to switch to "export data log" function and it will show "LOG" in the LCD. Press "←" button to confirm the selection for export data	
	log.	
Export data log	If the selected function is ready, LCD will display "☐ ☐ ☐". Press "← ☐" button to confirm the selection again.	1-14
	<ul> <li>Press "♠" button to select "Yes" to export data log. "YES" will disappear after this action is complete. Then, press "♥" button to return to main screen.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Or press "▼" button to select "No" to return to main screen.</li> </ul>	SERVE SES TO

If no button is pressed for 1 minute, it will automatically return to main screen.

#### **Error message:**

Error Code	Messages
	No USB disk is detected.
	USB disk is protected from copy.
	Document inside the USB disk with wrong format.

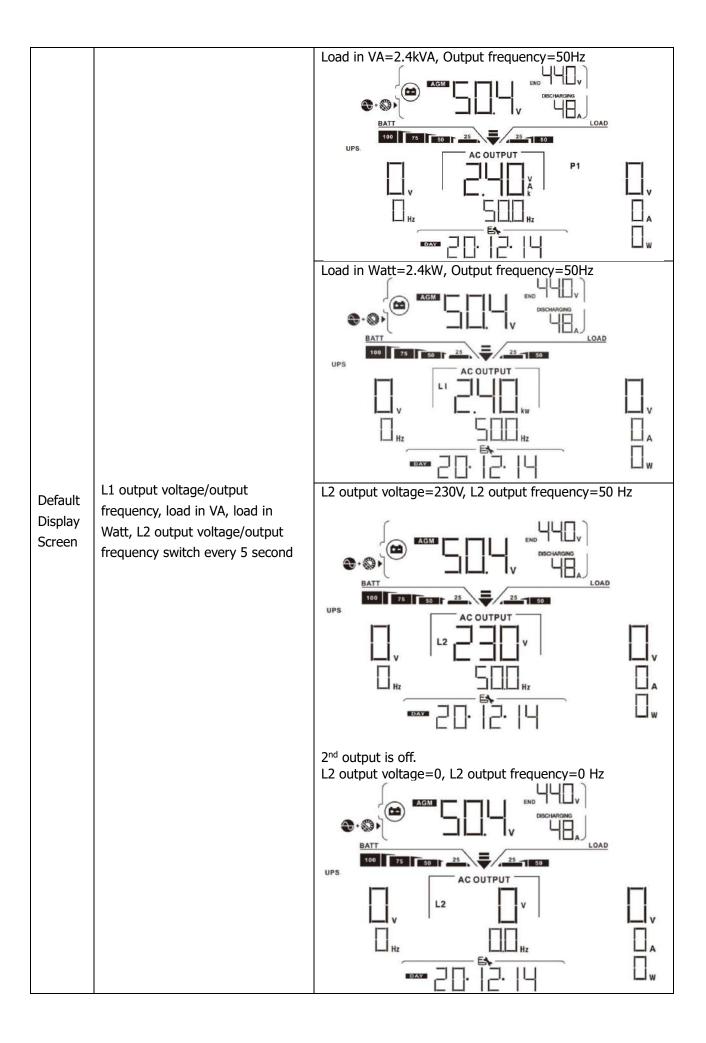
If any error occurs, error code will only show 3 seconds. After 3 seconds, it will automatically return to display screen.

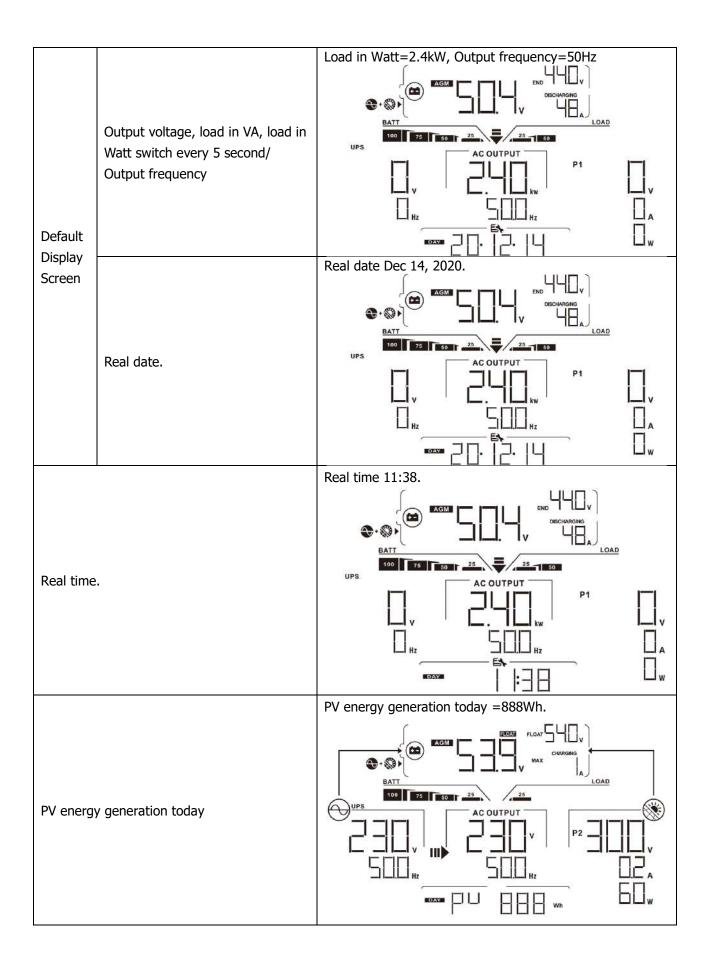
## **LCD Display**

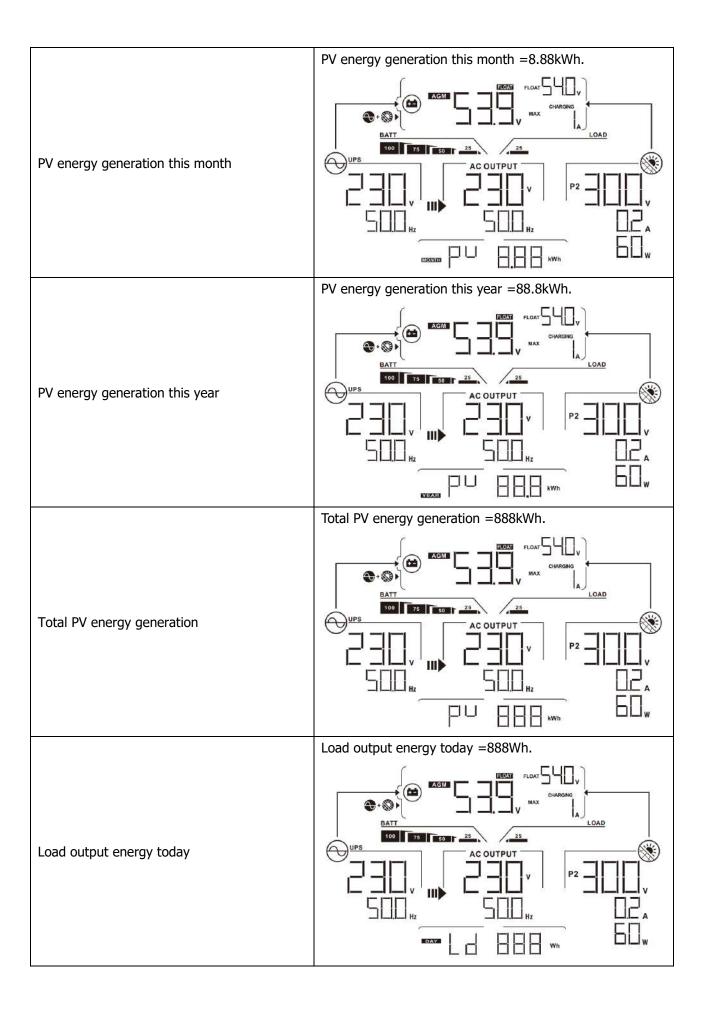
The LCD display information will be switched in turn by pressing the " $\clubsuit$ " or " $\blacktriangledown$ " button. The selectable information is switched as the following table in order.

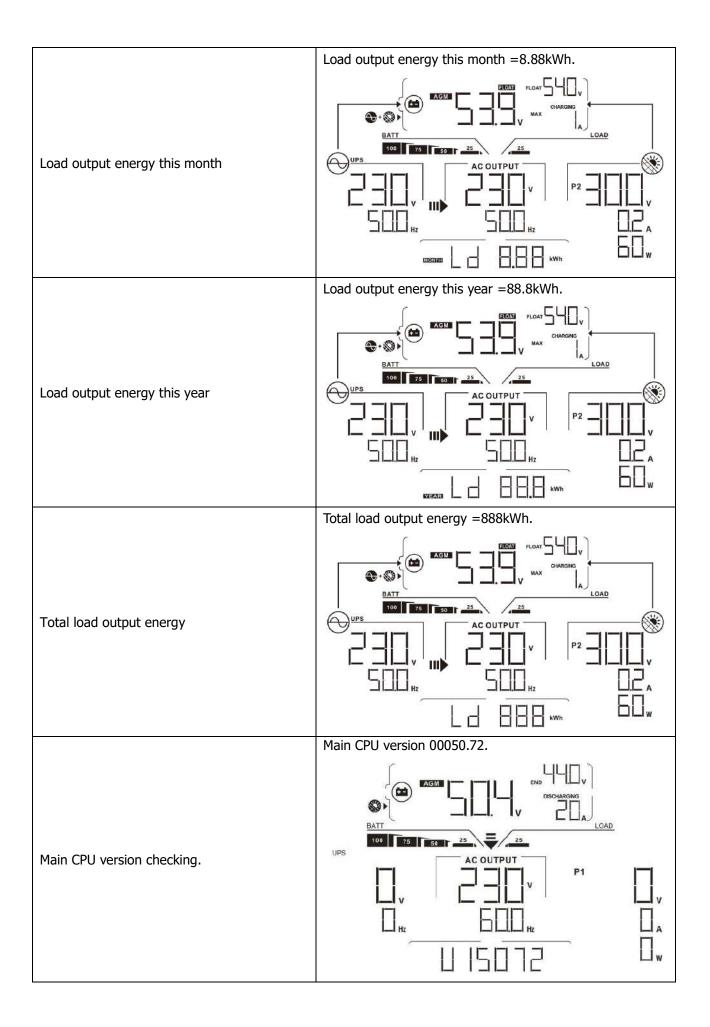
	Selectable information	LCD display
Default Display Screen		Grid input Voltage=230V, grid input frequency=50Hz
	Input voltage/ Input frequency	Generator input voltage =230V, generator input frequency=50Hz  ONLY  AGM  AC  ONLY
	PV voltage/ PV current/ PV power (PV1 and PV2 switch every 5 seconds)	PV1 voltage=300V, PV1 current=2.0A, PV1 power=600W    AGM   GC   AC OUTPUT   P1   AC OUTPUT   P2   AC OUTPUT   P3   AC OUTPUT   P4   AC OUTPUT

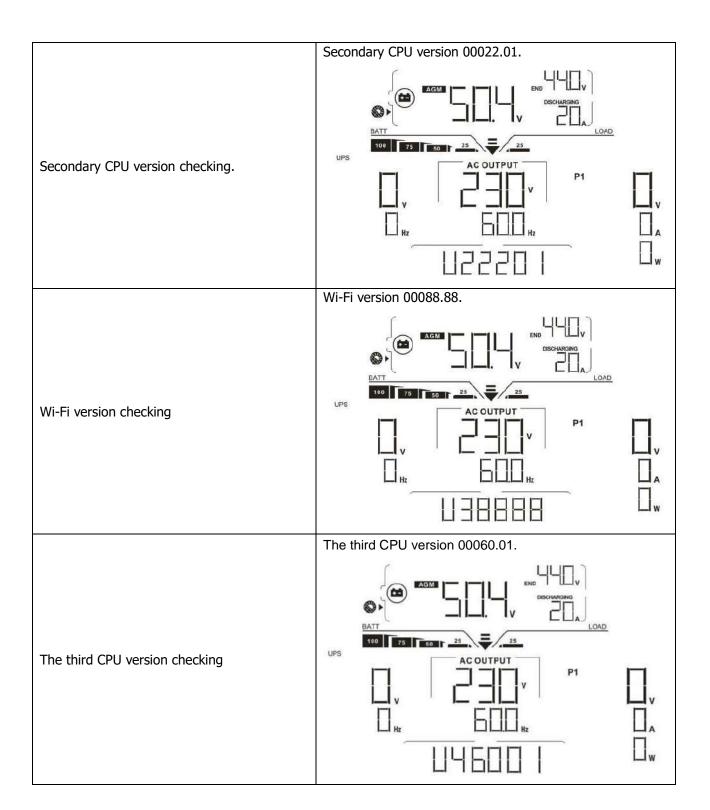
	Battery voltage, charging stage/ Configured battery parameters/ Charging or discharging current	Battery voltage=50.4V, Bulk charging voltage=56.4V, Charging current=20A  CV SHV MAX CHARGNG MAX CHARG
Default Display Screen	Battery voltage, charging stage/ Configured battery parameters/ Charging or discharging current	Battery voltage=53.9V, Floating charging voltage=54.0V, Charging current=1A   AGM  Battery voltage=50.4V, Low DC cut-off voltage=44.0V, Discharging current=48A   AGM  AGM  AGM  AGM  AGM  AGM  AGM
	L1 output voltage/output frequency, load in VA, load in Watt, L2 output voltage/output frequency switch every 5 second	Output voltage=230V, Output frequency=50Hz    AGM











# **Operating Mode Description**

Operation mode	Description	LCD display		
		Charging by utility and PV energy.  Solution State Sta		
Standby mode		Charging by utility.  AGAI  COMMANDING  MAX  AC  LOAD  175  20  25  LOAD		
Note:  *Standby mode: The inverter is not turned on yet but at this time, the inverter can charge battery	No output is supplied by the unit but it still can charge batteries.			
without AC output.		Charging by PV energy.   AGAN  CHARGING  CHARG		
		No charging.  AGM  CC  END  DISCHARGING  DISCHARGING  LOAD		
Fault mode Note: *Fault mode: Errors are caused by inside circuit error or external reasons such as over temperature, output short circuited and so on.	No charging at all no matter if grid or PV power is available.	Grid and PV power are available.  AGM STORY 25 DISCHARGING IN LOAD  WPS TO THE		

Operation mode	Description	LCD display
Fault mode Note: *Fault mode: Errors are caused by inside circuit error or external reasons such as over temperature, output short circuited and so on.	No charging at all no matter if grid or PV power is available.	PV power is available.  P1
Line Mode	The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode.	Charging by utility and PV energy.  ACCUTPUT  ACCUTPUT

Operation mode	Description	LCD display
Line Mode	The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode.	If "SUB" (solar first) is selected as output source priority and solar energy is not sufficient to provide the load, solar energy and the utility will provide the loads and charge the battery at the same time.  If either "SUB" (solar first) or "SBU" is selected as output source priority and battery is not connected, solar energy and the utility will provide the loads.  Power from utility  Power from utility  Power from utility  AC OUTPUT  AC OUTPU
Battery Mode	The unit will provide output power from battery and/or PV power.	Power from battery and PV energy.

Operation mode	Description	LCD display	
Battery Mode	The unit will provide output power from battery and/or PV power.	PV energy will supply power to the loads and charge battery at the same time. No utility is available.  Power from battery only.  Power from PV energy only.  Power from PV energy only.	

**Note:** In SUB mode, the output load will be powered from PV and AC grid at the same time. Due to this reason, the inverter will withdraw a small power from AC grid to avoid the inverter feeding power to AC grid.

# **Faults Reference Code**

Fault Code	Fault Event	Icon on
01	Fan is locked when inverter is off.	F[]
02	Over temperature	F02
03	Battery voltage is too high	FD3
04	Battery voltage is too low	FUH
05	Output short circuited.	FDS
06	Output voltage is too high.	FDE
07	Overload time out	FUT
08	Bus voltage is too high	FOB
09	Bus soft start failed	FD9
10	PV over current	F ID
11	PV over voltage	FII
12	DCDC over current	F 12
13	Battery discharge over current	F 13
51	Over current	F5
52	Bus voltage is too low	F52
53	Inverter soft start failed	F53
55	Over DC voltage in AC output	F55
57	Current sensor failed	F57
58	Output voltage is too low	FSB

# **Warning Indicator**

Warning Code	Warning Event	Audible Alarm	Icon flas	shing
01	Fan is locked when inverter is on.	Beep three times every second		A
02	Over temperature	None		A
03	Battery is over-charged	Beep once every second		A
04	Low battery	Beep once every second		A
07	Overload	Beep once every 0.5 second	25 50 76	LOAD SA
10	Output power derating	Beep twice every 3 seconds		A
15	PV energy is low.	Beep twice every 3 seconds	15	Δ
16	High AC input (>280VAC) during BUS soft start	None	15	A
30	Communication lost between DSP and IN/OP MCU	None	30	A
32	Communication failure between inverter and display panel	None	32	A
<i>E</i> 9	Battery equalization	None	EЯ	A

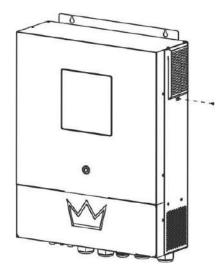
## **CLEARANCE AND MAINTENANCE FOR ANTI-DUST KIT**

## **Overview**

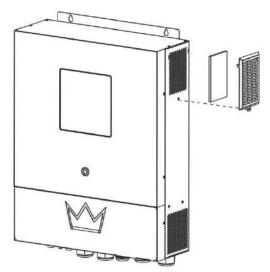
Every inverter is already installed with anti-dusk kit from factory. This kit keeps dusk from your inverter and increases product reliability in harsh environment.

## **Clearance and Maintenance**

**Step 1:** Please remove the screws on the sides of the inverter.



**Step 2:** Then, dustproof case can be removed and take out air filter foam as shown in below chart.



**Step 3:** Clean air filter foam and dustproof case. After clearance, re-assemble the dust-kit back to the inverter.

**NOTICE:** The anti-dust kit should be cleaned from dust every one month.

## **BATTERY EQUALIZATION**

Equalization function is added into charge controller. It reverses the buildup of negative chemical effects like stratification, a condition where acid concentration is greater at the bottom of the battery than at the top. Equalization also helps to remove sulfate crystals that might have built up on the plates. If left unchecked, this condition, called sulfation, will reduce the overall capacity of the battery. Therefore, it's recommended to equalize battery periodically.

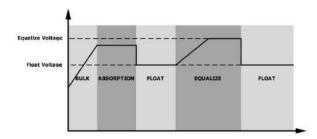
## How to Apply Equalization Function

You must enable battery equalization function in monitoring LCD setting program 33 first. Then, you may apply this function in device by either one of following methods:

- 1. Setting equalization interval in program 37.
- 2. Active equalization immediately in program 39.

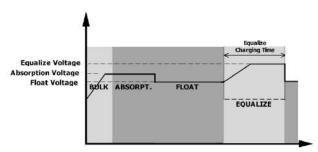
#### When to Equalize

In float stage, when the setting equalization interval (battery equalization cycle) is arrived, or equalization is active immediately, the controller will start to enter Equalize stage.

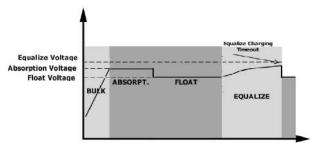


#### Equalize charging time and timeout

In Equalize stage, the controller will supply power to charge battery as much as possible until battery voltage raises to battery equalization voltage. Then, constant-voltage regulation is applied to maintain battery voltage at the battery equalization voltage. The battery will remain in the Equalize stage until setting battery equalized time is arrived.



However, in Equalize stage, when battery equalized time is expired and battery voltage doesn't rise to battery equalization voltage point, the charge controller will extend the battery equalized time until battery voltage achieves battery equalization voltage. If battery voltage is still lower than battery equalization voltage when battery equalized timeout setting is over, the charge controller will stop equalization and return to float stage.



# **SPECIFICATIONS**

Table 1 Line Mode Specifications

MODEL	9.8KW		
Input Voltage Waveform	Sinusoidal (utility or generator)		
Nominal Input Voltage	230Vac		
Low Loss Voltage	170Vac±7V (UPS)		
	90Vac±7V (Appliances) 180Vac±7V (UPS);		
Low Loss Return Voltage	100Vac±7V (OF3),		
High Loss Voltage	280Vac±7V		
High Loss Return Voltage	270Vac±7V		
Max AC Input Voltage	300Vac		
Max AC Input Current	60A		
Max 2nd Output Current	40A		
Nominal Input Frequency	50Hz / 60Hz (Auto detection)		
Low Loss Frequency	40±1Hz		
Low Loss Return Frequency	42±1Hz		
High Loss Frequency	65±1Hz		
High Loss Return Frequency	63±1Hz		
Output Short Circuit Protection	Line mode: Circuit Breaker (70A)  Battery mode: Electronic Circuits		
Efficiency (Line Mode)	>95% ( Rated R load, battery full charged )		
Efficiency (Efficiency)	10ms typical (UPS);		
Transfer Time	20ms typical (Appliances)		
	Output Power		
Output power de-rating: When AC input voltage under 170V the output power will be de-rated.	Rated Power  50% Power  90V 170V 280V Input Voltage		

Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications

MODEL	9.8KW		
Rated Output Power	9800W		
Output Voltage Waveform	Pure Sine Wave		
Output Voltage Regulation	230Vac±5%		
Output Frequency	60Hz or 50Hz		
Peak Efficiency	93%		
Overload Protection	100ms@≥205% load;5s@≥150% load; 10s@110%~150% load		
Surge Capacity	2* rated power for 5 seconds		
Nominal DC Input Voltage	48Vdc		
Cold Start Voltage	46.0Vdc		
Low DC Warning Voltage			
@ load < 20%	46.0Vdc		
@ 20% ≤ load < 50%	42.8Vdc		
@ load ≥ 50%	40.4Vdc		
Low DC Warning Return Voltage			
@ load < 20%	48.0Vdc		
@ 20% ≤ load < 50%	44.8Vdc		
@ load ≥ 50%	42.4Vdc		
Low DC Cut-off Voltage			
@ load < 20%	44.0Vdc		
@ 20% ≤ load < 50%	40.8Vdc		
@ load ≥ 50%	38.4Vdc		
High DC Recovery Voltage	61Vdc		
High DC Cut-off Voltage	63Vdc		
DC Voltage Accuracy	+/-0.3V@ no load		
THDV	<5% for linear load,<10% for non-linear load @ nominal voltage		
DC Offset	≦100mV		
Power Limitation			
When battery voltage is lower than	Output Load		
50Vdc, output power will be derated.	<b>↑</b>		
If connected load is higher than this	9800W		
derated power, the AC output voltage	(Rate Power)		
will decrease until the output power	7840W		
reduces to this derated power. The	((Rate Power*0.8)		
minimum AC output voltage is output	38.4Vdc 42Vdc 50Vdc 63Vdc Battery Voltage		
voltage setting -10V.			

Table 3 Charge Mode Specifications

Utility Charging M	lode		
MODEL		9.8KW	
Charging Current (UPS)		1504	
@ Nominal Input Vo	ltage	150A	
Bulk Charging Flooded Battery		58.4Vdc	
		50. TVuc	
Voltage	AGM / Gel	56.4Vdc	
	Battery		
Floating Charging		54Vdc	
Overcharge Prote		63Vdc	
<b>Charging Algorith</b>	m	3-Step	
Charging Curve		Battery Voltage, per cell  Charging Current, %  Voltage  100%  To T1  minimum 10mins, maximum 8hrs  Current  Bulk (Constant Current)  Absorption (Constant Voltage)  Maintenance (Floating)	
Solar Input			
MODEL		9.8KW	
Rated Power		12000W	
Max. PV Array Ope Voltage	en Circuit	500Vdc	
PV Array MPPT Vo	ltage Range	90Vdc~450Vdc	
Max. Input Currer		27A x 2(MAX 40A)	
Max. Charging Cu	ırrent	150Amp	
Start-up Voltage		80V +/- 5Vdc	
Power Limitation		PV Current  27A  13.5A	
		75° 80° MPPT temperature	

Table 4 General Specifications

MODEL	9.8KW	
Safety Certification	CE	
Operating Temperature Range	-10°C to 50°C	
Storage temperature	-15°C~ 60°C	
Humidity	5% to 95% Relative Humidity (Non-condensing)	
Dimension (D*W*H), mm	147.4x 432.5 x 553.6	
Net Weight, kg	18.4	

Table 5 Parallel Specifications

Max parallel numbers	6	
Circulation Current under No Load Condition	Max 2A	
Power Unbalance Ratio	<5% @ 100% Load	
Parallel communication	CAN	
Transfer time in parallel mode	Max 50ms	
Parallel Kit	YES	

Note: Parallel feature will be disabled when only PV power is available.

## **TROUBLE SHOOTING**

Problem	LCD/LED/Buzzer	Explanation / Possible cause	What to do	
Unit shuts down automatically during startup process.	LCD/LEDs and buzzer will be active for 3 seconds and then complete off.	The battery voltage is too low (<1.91V/Cell)	Re-charge battery.     Replace battery.	
No response after power on.	No indication.	The battery voltage is far too low. (<1.4V/Cell)     Battery polarity is connected reversed.	<ol> <li>Check if batteries and the wiring are connected well.</li> <li>Re-charge battery.</li> <li>Replace battery.</li> </ol>	
	Input voltage is displayed as 0 on the LCD and green LED is flashing.	Input protector is tripped	Check if AC breaker is tripped and AC wiring is connected well.	
Mains exist but the unit works in battery mode.	Green LED is flashing.	Insufficient quality of AC power. (Shore or Generator)	<ol> <li>Check if AC wires are too thin and/or too long.</li> <li>Check if generator (if applied) is working well or if input voltage range setting is correct. (UPS→Appliance)</li> </ol>	
	Green LED is flashing.	Set "Solar First" as the priority of output source.	Change output source priority to Utility first.	
When the unit is turned on, internal relay is switched on and off repeatedly.	LCD display and LEDs are flashing	Battery is disconnected.	Check if battery wires are connected well.	
	Fault code 07	Overload error. The inverter is overload 110% and time is up.	Reduce the connected load by switching off some equipment.	
	Fault code 05	Output short circuited.	Check if wiring is connected well and remove abnormal load.	
	Fault code 02	Internal temperature of inverter component is over 100°C.	Check whether the air flow of the unit is blocked or whether the ambient temperature is too high.	
		Battery is over-charged.	Return to repair center.	
Buzzer beeps continuously and	Fault code 03	The battery voltage is too high.	Check if spec and quantity of batteries are meet requirements.	
red LED is on.	Fault code 01	Fan fault	Replace the fan.	
	Fault code 06/58	Output abnormal (Inverter voltage below than 190Vac or is higher than 260Vac)	Reduce the connected load.     Return to repair center	
	Fault code 08/09/53/57	Internal components failed.	Return to repair center.	
	Fault code 51	Over current or surge.	Restart the unit, if the error happens again, please return to repair center.	
	Fault code 52	Bus voltage is too low.		
	Fault code 55	Output voltage is unbalanced.		
	Fault code 56	Battery is not connected well or fuse is burnt.	If the battery is connected well, please return to repair center.	

## **Appendix I: Parallel function**

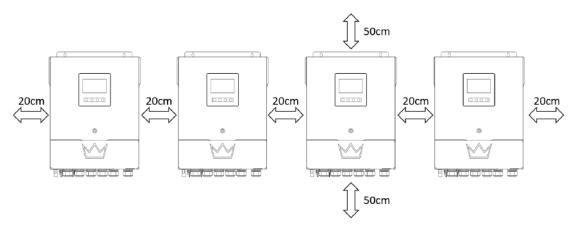
#### 1. Introduction

This inverter can be used in parallel with two different operation modes.

- 1. Parallel operation in single phase is with up to 6 units. The supported maximum output power is 58.8KW/58.8KVA.
- 2. Maximum six units work together to support three-phase equipment. Maximum four units support one phase.

## 2. Mounting the Unit

When installing multiple units, please follow below chart.



**NOTE:** For proper air circulation to dissipate heat, allow a clearance of approx. 20 cm to the side and approx. 50 cm above and below the unit. Be sure to install each unit in the same level.

## 3. Wiring Connection

**WARNING:** It's REQUIRED to connect battery for parallel operation.

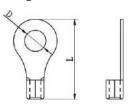
The cable size of each inverter is shown as below:

#### Recommended battery cable and terminal size for each inverter:

Model	Wire Size	Cable mm <sup>2</sup>	Ring Te Dimer	erminal nsions	Torque value
			D (mm)	L (mm)	value
9.8KW	1*3/0AWG	85	8.4	54	5 Nm

**WARNING:** Be sure the length of all battery cables is the same. Otherwise, there will be voltage difference between inverter and battery to cause parallel inverters not working.

#### Ring terminal:



## Recommended AC input and output cable size for each inverter:

Model	AWG no.	Torque
9.8KW	8 AWG	1.4~ 1.6 Nm

You need to connect the cables of each inverter together. Take the battery cables for example: You need to use a connector or bus-bar as a joint to connect the battery cables together, and then connect to the battery terminal. The cable size used from joint to battery should be X times cable size in the tables above. "X" indicates the number of inverters connected in parallel.

Regarding AC input and output, please also follow the same principle.

**CAUTION!!** Please install the breaker at the battery and AC input side. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of battery or AC input.

## Recommended breaker specification of battery for each inverter:

Model	1 unit*
9.8KW	250A/70VDC

<sup>\*</sup>If you want to use only one breaker at the battery side for the whole system, the rating of the breaker should be X times current of 1 unit. "X" indicates the number of inverters connected in parallel.

## Recommended breaker specification of AC input with single phase:

Model	2 units	3 units	4 units	5 units	6 units
9.8KW	120A/230VAC	180A/230VAC	240A/230VAC	300A/230VAC	360A/230VAC

**Note 1:** Also, you can use 60A breaker with only 1 unit and install one breaker at its AC input in each inverter.

**Note 2:** Regarding three-phase system, you can use 4-pole breaker directly and the rating of the breaker should be compatible with the phase current limitation from the phase with maximum units

## **Recommended battery capacity**

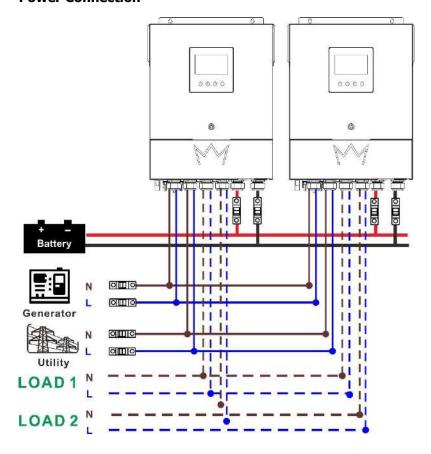
Inverter parallel numbers	2	3	4	5	6
Battery Capacity	200AH	400AH	400AH	600AH	600AH

**WARNING!** Be sure that all inverters will share the same battery bank. Otherwise, the inverters will transfer to fault mode.

## 4-1. Parallel Operation in Single phase

Two inverters in parallel:

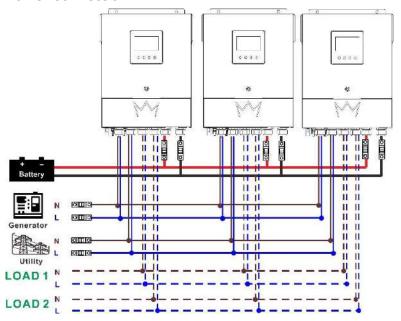
## **Power Connection**



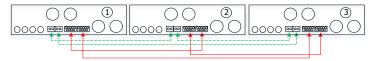


## Three inverters in parallel:

#### **Power Connection**

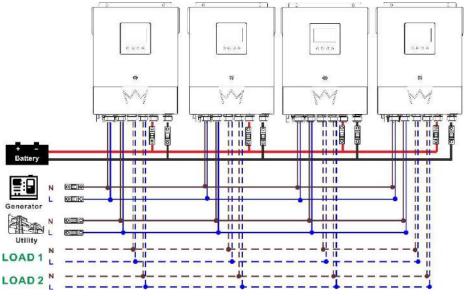


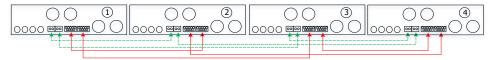
## **Communication Connection**



## Four inverters in parallel:

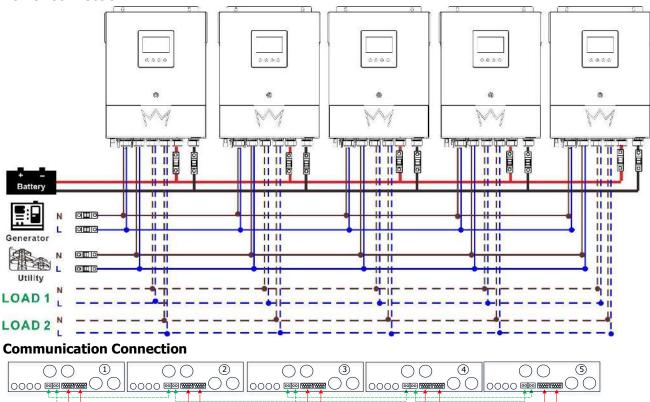
## **Power Connection**





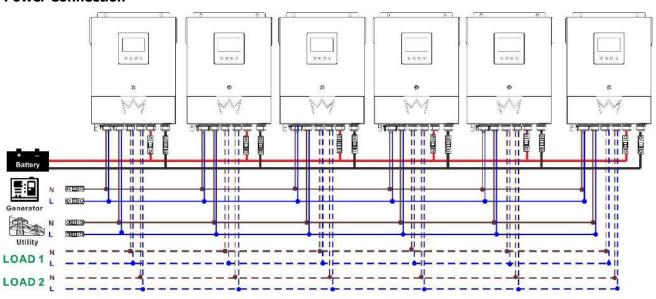
## Five inverters in parallel:

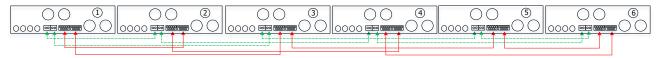
#### **Power Connection**



## Six inverters in parallel:

## **Power Connection**

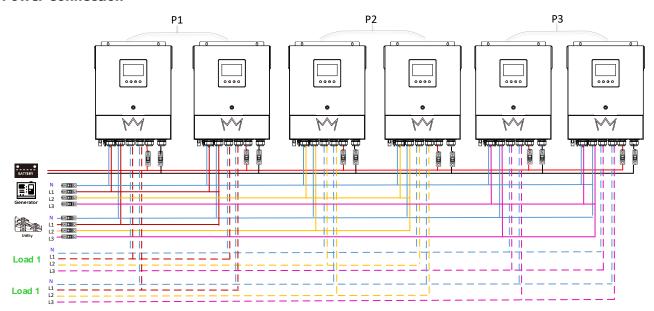




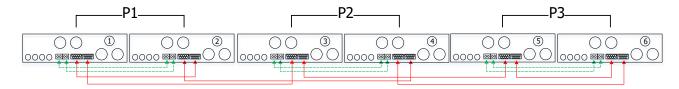
## 4-2. Support 3-phase equipment

Two inverters in each phase:

#### **Power Connection**

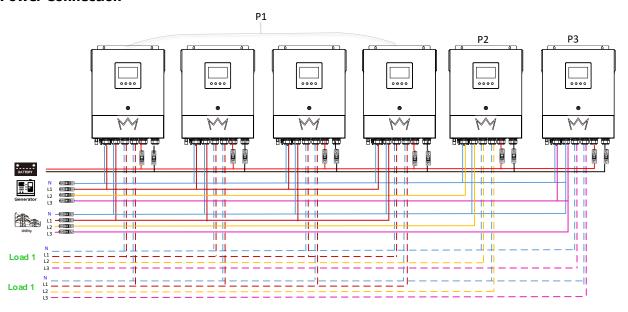


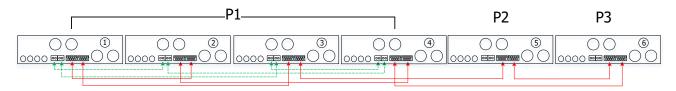
#### **Communication Connection**



Four inverters in one phase and one inverter for the other two phases:

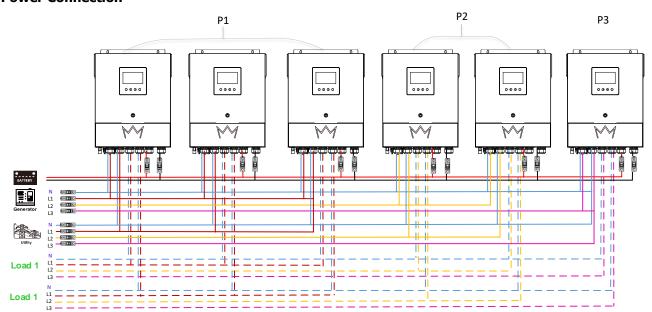
#### **Power Connection**



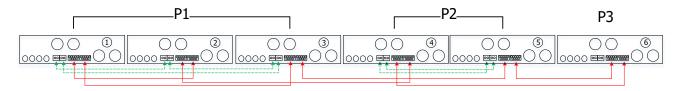


Three inverters in one phase, two inverters in second phase and one inverter for the third phase:

#### **Power Connection**

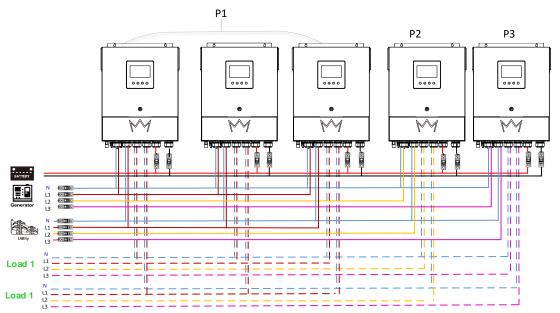


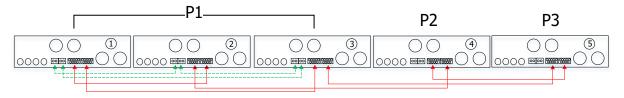
#### **Communication Connection**



Three inverters in one phase and only one inverter for the remaining two phases:

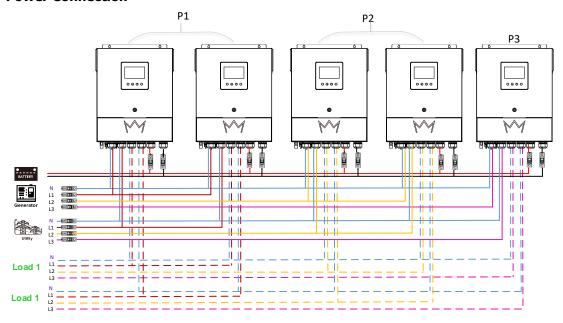
## **Power Connection**



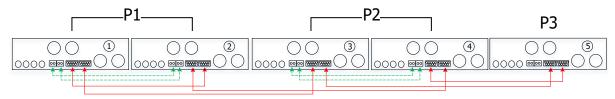


Two inverters in two phases and only one inverter for the remaining phase:

#### **Power Connection**

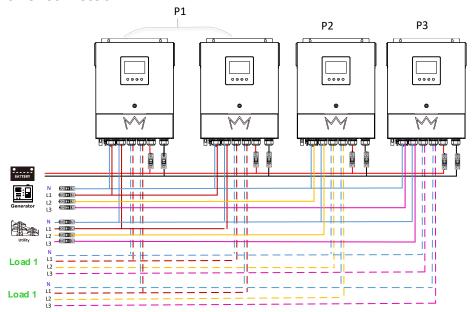


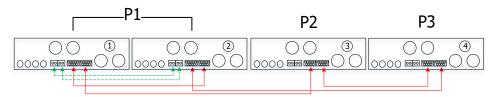
#### **Communication Connection**



Two inverters in one phase and only one inverter for the remaining phases:

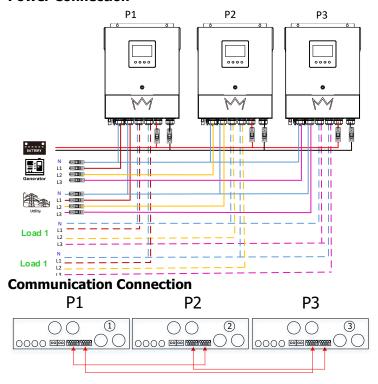
## **Power Connection**





## One inverter in each phase:

## **Power Connection**



**WARNING:** Do not connect the current sharing cable between the inverters which are in different phases. Otherwise, it may damage the inverters.

## **5. PV Connection**

Please refer to user manual of single unit for PV Connection.

**CAUTION:** Each inverter should connect to PV modules separately.

# 6. LCD Setting and Display

**Setting Program:** 

Program	Description	Selectable option	1		
		Single	When the unit is operated alone, please select "SIG" in program 28.		
	AC output mode	Parallel	When the units are used in parallel for single phase application, please select "PAL" in program 28. Please refer to 5-1 for detailed information.		
28	*This setting is able to set up only when the inverter is in standby mode. Be sure that on/off switch is in "OFF" status.	L1 phase:	When the units are operated in 3-phase application, please choose "3PX" to define each inverter.  It is required to have at least 3 inverters or maximum 6 inverters to support three-phase equipment. It's required to have at least one inverter in each phase or it's up		
		L2 phase:	to four inverters in one phase. Please refers to 5-2 for detailed information. Please select "3P1" in program 28 for the inverters connected to L1 phase, "3P2" in program 28 for the inverters connected to L2 phase and "3P3" in program 28 for the inverters connected to L3 phase.		
					L3 phase:

Fault code display:

Fault Code	Fault Event	Icon on
60	Power feedback protection	F60
71	Firmware version inconsistent	 
72	Current sharing fault	
80	CAN fault	FBO
81	Host loss	FBI
82	Synchronization loss	FB2
83	Battery voltage detected different	FB3
84	AC input voltage and frequency detected different	FBY
85	AC output current unbalance	FBS
86	AC output mode setting is different	FBE

#### **Code Reference:**

Code	Description	Icon on
NE	Unidentified unit master or slave	ПЕ
HS	Master unit	H5
SL	Slave unit	SL

## 7. Commissioning

## Parallel in single phase

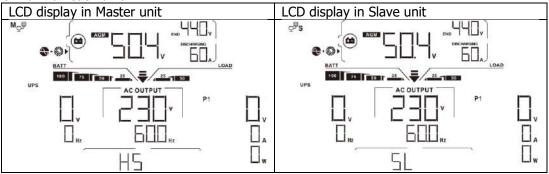
Step 1: Check the following requirements before commissioning:

- Correct wire connection
- Ensure all breakers in Line wires of load side are open and each Neutral wires of each unit are connected together.

Step 2: Turn on each unit and set "PAL" in LCD setting program 28 of each unit. And then shut down all units.

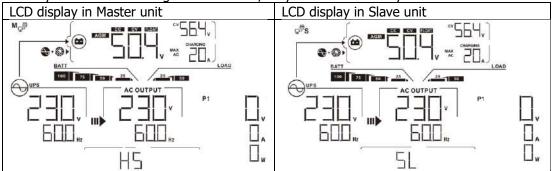
**NOET:** It's necessary to turn off switch when setting LCD program. Otherwise, the setting cannot be programmed.

Step 3: Turn on each unit.



**NOTE:** Master and slave units are randomly defined.

Step 4: Switch on all AC breakers of Line wires in AC input. It's better to have all inverters connect to utility at the same time. If not, it will display fault 82 in following-order inverters. However, these inverters will automatically restart. If detecting AC connection, they will work normally.



Step 5: If there is no more fault alarm, the parallel system is completely installed.

Step 6: Please switch on all breakers of Line wires in load side. This system will start to provide power to the load.

## **Support three-phase equipment**

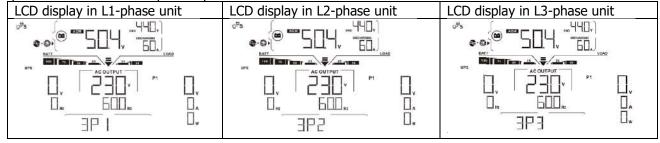
Step 1: Check the following requirements before commissioning:

- Correct wire connection
- Ensure all breakers in Line wires of load side are open and each Neutral wires of each unit are connected together.

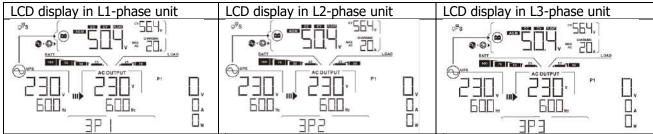
Step 2: Turn on all units and configure LCD program 28 as P1, P2 and P3 sequentially. And then shut down all units.

**NOET:** It's necessary to turn off switch when setting LCD program. Otherwise, the setting cannot be programmed.

Step 3: Turn on all units sequentially.



Step 4: Switch on all AC breakers of Line wires in AC input. If AC connection is detected and three phases are matched with unit setting, they will work normally. Otherwise, the AC icon will flash and they will not work in line mode.



Step 5: If there is no more fault alarm, the system to support 3-phase equipment is completely installed.

Step 6: Please switch on all breakers of Line wires in load side. This system will start to provide power to the load.

Note 1: To avoid overload occurring, before turning on breakers in load side, it's better to have whole system in operation first.

Note 2: Transfer time for this operation exists. Power interruption may happen to critical devices, which cannot bear transfer time.

8. Trouble shooting

	Situation	
Fault Code	Fault Event Description	Solution
60	Current feedback into the inverter is detected.	<ol> <li>Restart the inverter.</li> <li>Check if L/N cables are not connected reversely in all inverters.</li> <li>For parallel system in single phase, make sure the sharing are connected in all inverters.</li> <li>For supporting three-phase system, make sure the sharing cables are connected in the inverters in the same phase, and disconnected in the inverters in different phases.</li> <li>If the problem remains, please contact your installer.</li> </ol>
71	The firmware version of each inverter is not the same.	<ol> <li>Update all inverter firmware to the same version.</li> <li>Check the version of each inverter via LCD setting and make sure the CPU versions are same. If not, please contact your instraller to provide the firmware to update.</li> <li>After updating, if the problem still remains, please contact your installer.</li> </ol>
72	The output current of each inverter is different.	<ol> <li>Check if sharing cables are connected well and restart the inverter.</li> <li>If the problem remains, please contact your installer.</li> </ol>
80	CAN data loss	1. Check if communication cables are connected well and restart the
81	Host data loss	inverter.
82	Synchronization data loss	If the problem remains, please contact your installer.
83	The battery voltage of each inverter is not the same.	<ol> <li>Make sure all inverters share same groups of batteries together.</li> <li>Remove all loads and disconnect AC input and PV input. Then, check battery voltage of all inverters. If the values from all inverters are close, please check if all battery cables are the same length and same material type. Otherwise, please contact your installer to provide SOP to calibrate battery voltage of each inverter.</li> <li>If the problem still remains, please contact your installer.</li> </ol>
84	AC input voltage and frequency are detected different.	<ol> <li>Check the utility wiring conncetion and restart the inverter.</li> <li>Make sure utility starts up at same time. If there are breakers installed between utility and inverters, please be sure all breakers can be turned on AC input at same time.</li> <li>If the problem remains, please contact your installer.</li> </ol>
85	AC output current unbalance	<ol> <li>Restart the inverter.</li> <li>Remove some excessive loads and re-check load information from LCD of inverters. If the values are different, please check if AC input and output cables are in the same length and material type.</li> <li>If the problem remains, please contact your installer.</li> </ol>
86	AC output mode setting is different.	<ol> <li>Switch off the inverter and check LCD setting #28.</li> <li>For parallel system in single phase, make sure no 3P1, 3P2 or 3P3 is set on #28.</li> <li>For upporting three-phase system, make sure no "PAL" is set on #28.</li> <li>If the problem remains, please contact your installer.</li> </ol>

## **Appendix II: BMS Communication Installation**

#### 1. Introduction

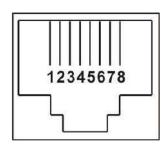
If connecting to lithium battery, it is recommended to purchase a custom-made RJ45 communication cable. Please check with your dealer or integrator for details.

This custom-made RJ45 communication cable delivers information and signal between lithium battery and the inverter. These information are listed below:

- Re-configure charging voltage, charging current and battery discharge cut-off voltage according to the lithium battery parameters.
- Have the inverter start or stop charging according to the status of lithium battery.

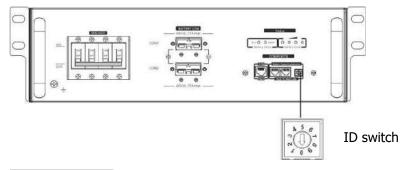
## 2. Pin Assignment for BMS Communication Port

	Definition
PIN 1	RS232TX
PIN 2	RS232RX
PIN 3	RS485B
PIN 4	NC
PIN 5	RS485A
PIN 6	CANH
PIN 7	CANL
PIN 8	GND

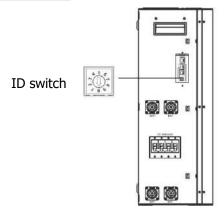


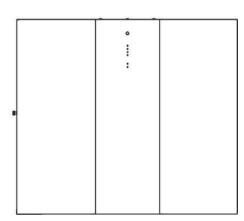
# 3. Lithium Battery Communication Configuration

#### LIO-4810-150A



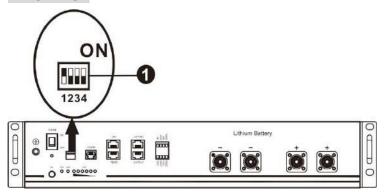
#### **ESS LIO-I 4810**





ID Switch indicates the unique ID code for each battery module. It's required to assign a unique ID to each battery module for normal operation. We can set up the ID code for each battery module by rotating the PIN number on the ID switch. From number 0 to 9, the number can be random; no particular order. Maximum 10 battery modules can be operated in parallel.

## **PYLONTECH**



①Dip Switch: There are 4 Dip Switches that sets different baud rate and battery group address. If switch position is turned to the "OFF" position, it means "0". If switch position is turned to the "ON" position, it means "1".

Dip 1 is "ON" to represent the baud rate 9600.

Dip 2, 3 and 4 are reserved for battery group address.

Dip switch 2, 3 and 4 on master battery (first battery) are to set up or change the group address.

**NOTE:** "1" is upper position and "0" is bottom position.

Dip 1	Dip 2	Dip 3	Dip 4	Group address
	0	0	0	Single group only. It's required to set up master battery with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
1: RS485	1	0	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the first group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
baud rate=9600	0	1	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the second group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
Restart to	1	1	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the third group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
take effect	0	0	1	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the fourth group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
	1	0	1	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the fifth group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.

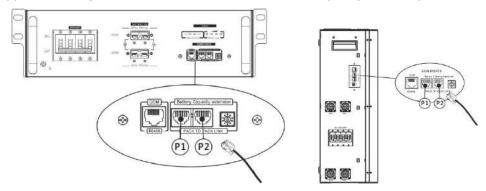
**NOTE:** The maximum groups of lithium battery is 5 and for maximum number for each group, please check with battery manufacturer.

## 4. Installation and Operation

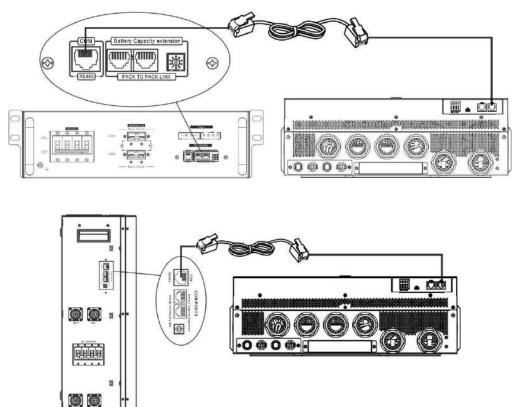
## LIO-4810-150A/ESS LIO-I 4810

After ID no. is assigned for each battery module, please set up LCD panel in inverter and install the wiring connection as following steps.

Step 1: Use supplied RJ11 signal cable to connect into the extension port ( P1 or P2 ).



Step 2: Use supplied RJ45 cable (from battery module package) to connect inverter and Lithium battery.



\* For multiple battery connection, please check battery manual for the details.

## Note for parallel system:

- 1. Only support common battery installation.
- 2. Use custom-made RJ45 cable to connect any inverter (no need to connect to a specific inverter) and Lithium battery. Simply set this inverter battery type to "LIB" in LCD program 5. Others should be "USE".

Step 3: Turn the breaker switch "ON". Now, the battery module is ready for DC output.

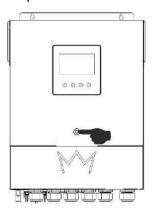


Step 4: Press Power on/off button on battery module for 5 secs, the battery module will start up.

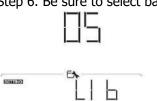
<sup>\*</sup>If the manual button cannot be approached, just simply turn on the inverter module. The battery module will

be automatically turned on.

Step 5: Turn on the inverter.



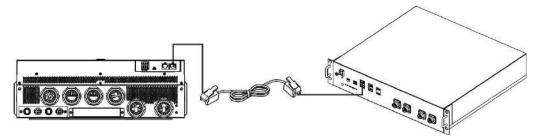
Step 6. Be sure to select battery type as "LIB" in LCD program 5.



If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon on LCD display will flash. Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

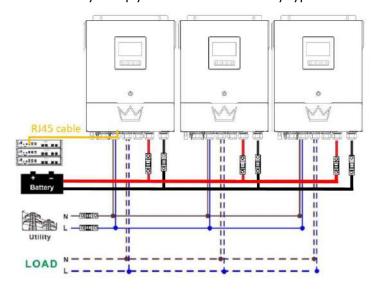
## **PYLONTECH**

After configuration, please install LCD panel with inverter and Lithium battery with the following steps. Step 1. Use custom-made RJ45 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery.

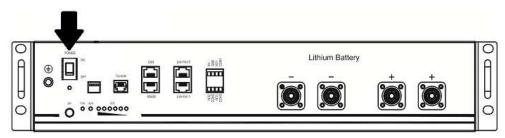


## Note for parallel system:

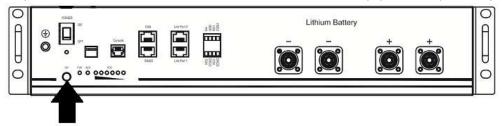
- 3. Only support common battery installation.
- 4. Use custom-made RJ45 cable to connect any inverter (no need to connect to a specific inverter) and Lithium battery. Simply set this inverter battery type to "PYL" in LCD program 5. Others should be "USE".



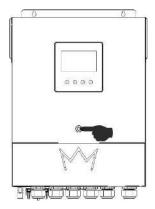
Step 2. Switch on Lithium battery.



Step 3. Press more than three seconds to start Lithium battery, power output ready.



Step 4. Turn on the inverter.



Step 5. Be sure to select battery type as "PYL" in LCD program 5.



If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon on LCD display will flash. Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

#### **Active Function**

This function is to activate lithium battery automatically while commissioning. After battery wiring and commissioning is successfully, if battery is not detected, the inverter will automatically activate battery if the inverter is powered on.

## 4. LCD Display Information

Press "\(\Phi'\)" button to switch LCD display information. It will show battery pack and battery group number before "Main CPU version checking" as shown below.

Selectable information	LCD display
Battery pack numbers & Battery	Battery pack numbers = 3, battery group numbers = 1
group numbers	DESCHAPAGNO DESCHA

## **5. Code Reference**

Related information code will be displayed on LCD screen. Please check inverter LCD screen for the operation.

Related information code will be displayed on LCD screen. Please check inverter LCD screen for the operation.	
Code	Description
<b>Б</b> □ <b>▲</b>	If battery status is not allowed to charge and discharge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 60 to stop charging and discharging battery.
<b>Б   ▲</b>	Communication lost (only available when the battery type is not setting as "AGM", "Flooded" or "User-Defined".)  • After battery is connected, communication signal is not detected for 3 minutes, buzzer will beep. After 10 minutes, inverter will stop charging and discharging to lithium battery.  • Communication lost occurs after the inverter and battery is connected successfully, buzzer beeps immediately.
62 ▲	Internal communication failure in batteries.
69 ▲	If battery status is not allowed to charge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 69 to stop charging battery.
<b> </b>	If battery status must to be charged after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 70 to charge battery.
7   🛦	If battery status is not allowed to discharge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 71 to stop discharging battery.

## **Appendix III: The Wi-Fi Operation Guide**

#### 1. Introduction

Wi-Fi module can enable wireless communication between off-grid inverters and monitoring platform. Users have complete and remote monitoring and controlling experience for inverters when combining Wi-Fi module with Crown Monitor App, available for both iOS and Android based device. All data loggers and parameters are saved in iCloud.

The major functions of this APP:

- Delivers device status during normal operation.
- Allows to configure device setting after installation.
- Notifies users when a warning or alarm occurs.
- Allows users to query inverter history data.



### 2. Crown Monitor App

#### 2-1. Download and install APP

## Operating system requirement for your smart phone:

- iOS system supports iOS 9.0 and above
- Android system supports Android 5.0 and above

User may Download "Crown Monitor" app from Apple Store or Google Play Store.

#### 2-2. Initial Setup:

#### Step 1: Registration at first time

After the installation, please tap the shortcut icon to access this APP on your mobile screen. In the Home screen of App, tap "Register" to access "User Registration" page. Fill in your phone number then Crown Monitor App send OTP (One time password) to your Number. Verify your phone number by entering OTP.

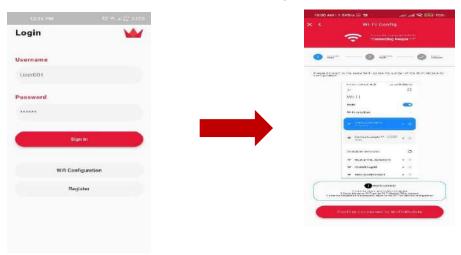


Then Registration window will pop up. Fill in all your Relevant Information and Tap "Register" icon to continue to other settings.



## **Step:2 Local Wi-Fi Module Configuration**

In the Home Screen, tap "Wi-Fi Configuration" to access Wi-Fi Settings. There are detailed setup procedure listed below "How to Connect?" section. You may follow it to connect Module to Wi-Fi.



#### **How to Connect?**

- 1. Enter the phone system Settings WLAN
- 2. Select the Same Wi-Fi Module PN to connect
- 3. After the connection is successful, return to the App for network configuration

Go to "WLAN Settings" of phone and select connected Wi-Fi name. The connected Wi-Fi name is the same to your Wi-Fi Module PN number and enter default password "12345678".



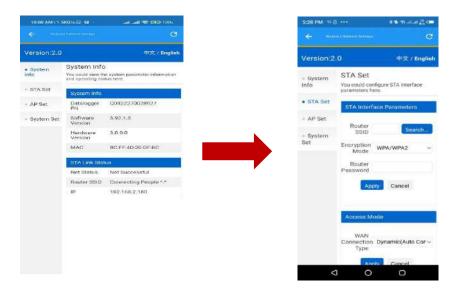
Then Return to "Crown Monitor App" and tap successfully.



button, when Wi-Fi module is connected

## Step 3: Wi-Fi Network Settings:

Tap STA SET to select your local Wi-Fi Router name SSID (to access the Internet) and enter password.



## Step 4:

Tap "APPLY" to complete the Wi-Fi configuration between the Wi-Fi module and the Internet.



If the Connection Fails, please Repeat Step1 and Step2

## **Step 5: Login Successful**

After Successful Login, User can access "Dashboard" page to Monitor currently Running devices.

User can Monitor overall situation and Energy information for Current power and Today power as below diagram.



